Increasing cloudiness and

warmer tonight. Thursday

rain and warmer.

Weather.

No. 17,922.

WASHINGTON, D. C., WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1909-TWENTY-TWO PAGES.

TWO CENTS.

DANESHOLD DR. COOK; WARMING UP FOR FAIR PEARY COURT NAMED New York Contest Begins to

University of Copenhagen Cables Declination to Yield A HIT FOR EVERY HEAD Right to Data.

TRIBUNAL IS APPOINTED

Gannett, Chester and Tittman Com- So Unfamiliar With Tammany Had mittee of Experts.

MEETING HELD BY MANAGERS

Only Question to Be Decided by Washington Scientists Is Whether or Not Commander Peary Reached the Pole.

Commander Robert E. Peary's April 6, 1909, were submitted to today.

They were referred by that body later to a committee on research, with the direction that the chairman appoint a subcomrecords and report on them to the the

consist of himself, as chairman, and Rear Admiral Colby M. Chester, U. S. N., and O. H. Tittman, superintendent U. S. Coast

Danes Refuse to Yield. COPENHAGEN, October 20 .-

The University of Copenhagen has declined to forego its priv- held a position of vantage which enabled PENNSYLVANIA VETS HONOR ilege to the first examination of people with impunity. Now he is out in the north pole records of Dr. the open where he can be reached and Cook.

The authorities of the university today cabled to the National Geographic Society at Washington as follows:

"Sorry. University not able to comply with your request."

Rector Torp of the University of Copenhagen today cabled also the ticket. He started in last night by

"When will you be able to send the original obsrvations and instruments? TORP."

submit his records to the faculty of it. of the university here. On Octopriority in favor of the National of it. All they want Judge Gaynor to troversy which has arisen as the they are used to it. cover the north pole.

Gannett, Chester, Tittman to Pass Upon Peary's Claims

At a meeting of the board of managers morning the records and observations and proof of Commander Robert E. Peary that submitted to the society. The only question now to be decided by the association playing up in black type the uncompli- for Harrisburg. is whether or not Commander Peary reached the pole on this date, as claimed. mediately referred to the committee on research, with the direction that the

perts, of which he shall be a member, to examine these records and report on them

Henry Gannett, chairman of the committee on research, immediately appointed as the other members of the committee of floaters every day and putting them Mrs. Jones came to Los Angeles in 1856, then the one preceding although sleep Rear Admiral Colby M. Chester, U. S. N., behind the bars. He will spring some the fourth woman of Anglo-Saxon lineage and O. H. Tittman, superintendent of the surprises on the election crooks on elec-United States coast survey. This committee will personally examine the note books leading candidates and their managers, and original observations made by Com- the town understands pretty well the ismander Peary in his march to the pole what is at stake, the control of the board and see all the papers as brought back of estimate and apportionment. The

the result of its findings at a special meeting of the board to be called for that Tammany proposes to have something to purpose.

Provided for by ByLaws.

society, which provide:

"The committee on research shall be charged with the consideration of all Russian Officer on Persian Pay Roll. matters of scientific and technical geography, including exploration, which may be brought before the society, or which may originate in the committee. and shall report thereon to the board continues on the active list of the Rusof managers, with recommendations for slan army though under a salary from

managers stated that the National Geo- was the constant cause of embarrassment graphic Society could accept the per- during the Liakhoff regime. sonal statements of neither Commander Peary nor Dr. Cook that the

submit their observations to a compe-(Continued on Second Page.)

Look Like Old Times.

Candidate Bannard Opens His Batteries on Mr. Hearst.

BY GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY JUDGE GAYNOR'S LITTLE JOKE

to Inquire His Way to Hall. Editor Hearst's Fairness.

Special From a Staff Correspondent. NEW YORK, October 20 .- The campaign begins to take on some of the aspects of old times. Red lights burning for Hearst on the East Side, the carttall orators haranguing in the streets, the socialist agitators from their barrel rostrums abusing the rich. The smell of the roasted chestnut is in the air and election day approaches.

The common people are becoming "all het up" over the charges of the candiobservation records and proofs dates, and doubtless many of them bethat he reached the north pole lieve all they are told. The wise ones stick their tongues in their cheeks and enjoy the show as Mr. Hearst and Judge the National Geographic Society Gaynor belabor each other. Too bad that these two eminent citizens have suddenly discovered in each other faults that were never suspected before.

It was only a couple of weeks ago that Judge Gaynor held such high opinion of Mr. Hearst as to value that gentleman's support as among his chief assets. Also, about the same time Mr. Hearst looked mittee of experts to examine the upon Judge Gaynor as the grand man, upright judge, the public-spirited citizen and patriot. Neither one has apparently changed his characteristics in The subcommittee, as appointed this brief period, but you would think by Chairman Henry Gannett, will each had undergone complete transformation and moral disintegration.

Hearst Having the Most Fun.

Mr. Hearst is getting more fun out of the campaign than the judge. Mr. Hearst has a sense of humor, while the judge takes himself very seriously. Mr. Hearst has been through two other campaigns as a candidate for high office and knows UNVEIL SHAFT TO COMRADES how to appraise things at their true value. Judge Gaynor, protected by the judicial his feelings are being hurt every day. Some of these politicians are awfully rude him that are plumb scandalous. And all he can do is just to gasp.

Last night Judge Gaynor spoke to Tammany of the wigwam and roasted the organization that is supporting him. He must make it part of his game to disavow Tammany, although Mr. Murphy brought about his nomination. But for the sake of the good people of the town he must profess a fine scorn of his associates on telling the crowd that he was so uninquire his way to the hall.

Thought It a Good Joke.

They just roared at that. Leader Murleaders in the office and did not appear Dr. Cook has promised to first on the stage, grinned when he was told great battle.

Candidate Bannard has found it necesresult of Commander Peary's sary to open fire on Mr. Hearst. For charge that Dr. Cook did not dis- the first few days of the Hearst candidacy the impression grew that there was a spirit of alliance between the Hearst exercises began, the band of the Richand Bannard campaigns. Mr. Hearst then suddenly announced that he would play his own hand to win and would fight nor. Whereupon Mr. Bannard accepts the the 55th Pennsylvania Regiment, perat each other hammer and tongs. This, at least, will give an air of good of the National Geographic Society this faith to a situation which was becoming

> publican ticket. play in his own newspaper, and publishes son's staff, returned there after the in full every speech which Gaynor makes, ceremonies and will leave this evening mentary references to himself. He declares it is an honor to be abused by some people. The judge is trying his best to bestow all the honor he can upon

The Usual Cry of Fraud.

About this time of the year we usually hear a roar as to contemplated election frauds. They declare Tammany is get- pioneer, died last night at her home, after ting ready to steal the election. Her- a short illness. bert Parsons, the republican county leadtion day, it is hinted.

Despite all the mud slinging by the sues of the campaign. The voters realize business men are passing the word around Small Steamer Collides With Car to get in line for a business administra-The committee will report to the board tion, with a business man for mayor. Tammany knows what that means-the elimination of Tammany's business-and sav about it

district leaders from Boss Murphy. That float off the Statue of Liberty yesterday and the price is \$110,000 Belle Meade means, tell all the voters whom Tammany This action of the society was taken controls by one way or another that in accordance with the by-laws of the they are needed this year; now is the time for them to deliver. That is why the betting is two to one on Gaynor. N. O. M.

ST. PETERSBURG, October 20.-Prince Vadbolsky, a colonel of the general staff. who was detailed to succeed Gen. Link- boat is not extensive. hoff as military governor of Teheran, Persia. In office he will be insubordinat-At a meeting October 1 the board of ed to the Russian minister at Teheran, quickness of two deputies in seizing an California, said that Col. Goethals was operated as to which stations automobile to make their escape was all afforded every opportunity to examine are operated day and night and which

Injunction Is Denied.

pole had been reached without investi- DES MOINES, Iowa, October 20 .- Judge gation by its committee on research or McHenry today denied the injunction askby a scientific body acceptable to it. At ed by minority stockholders in the Muthe same meeting Commander Peary tual Company, stopping the Iowa Teletual or Independent line. The court holds a rock near Sciotoville last night and ed among sixteen charitable associations band, so near death was she when he are the resilient band. that such a merger is not against public sank. It is believed the boat can be for children. The "tagging" is an an-rived. The motorman and ly attributed to infected milk. In the



COLD HARBOR DEAD.

to the judge and are saying things to Band of the Richmond Blues Furnish Music for the Event. Battlefield Revisited.

COLD HARBOR, Va., October 20.-To he memory of their comrades of war days, who died on the battlefield here in 1864, 500 Pennsylvania veterans of the tween the states. regiments of the Keystone state which to Dr. Cook the following mes- familiar with Tammany that he had to fought in the battle of Cold Harbor, and Louisville and throughout the state, who came from all parts of the country, and an indefatigable member of the today unveiled a handsome monument in Daughters of the Confederacy. Her efthe presence of Gov. Edwin S. Stuart of forts of late years have been directed phy, who was sitting with some of the Pennsylvania and his staff, on the spot mainly to the collection and preservawhere the fighting was hardest in that tion of data, relics and history incident

The veterans arrived here in wagons ber 15 the university was re- Tammany fair warning that he cannot be had traveled by train from Richmond, controlled by Tammany and that they where last night there were many reunions of comrades. After having spent the forenoon tramping about the battle-Geographic Society, which sought do is to pull through their ticket and he field and visiting the scene of the actions an early determination of the con-

Reunions in Richmond.

Immediately afterward they assembled about the beautiful stone shaft and the mond Light Infantry Blues furnishing the music. Mrs. Juliette Watson, daugh-Bannard as vigorously as he fights Gay- ter of Col. Richard White, formerly of challenge and now these two are going formed the ceremony of unveiling the memorial. Tonight and tomorrow there will be

reunions in Richmond of the survivors to look suspicious, and lead to the charge of various Pennsylvania regiments. that Mr. Hearst's nomination was a re- Gov. Stuart and his party, who came here from Richmond this morning, ac-Mr. Hearst is giving his opponents fair companied by members of Gov. Swan-

WEALTHY WOMAN DEAD. him as long as he feels that way about it. Mrs. John H. Jones Leaves Estate

Valued at \$4,000,000. LOS ANGELES, October 20.-Mrs. John H. Jones, philanthropist and California Besides her widespread reputation as a

Carrie Otis of Massachusetts and a descendant of an old family. Numerous sons and daughters will share the large

PASSENGERS GIVEN FRIGHT.

Float Off Liberty Statue. NEW YORK, October 20.-The steamer fifty-five passengers aboard, bound for "Get your vote" is the command to the Pleasure Bay, N. J., collided with a car capitalist. The place comprises 400 acres, afternoon, and for a time was thought was made famous as a nursery for thorto be sinking. In his anxiety for the safety of the passengers, Capt. Edwards headed his boat for the mud flats to the south of Ellis Island and grounded her. There was some excitement among the passengers, but all were taken from the Little Silver without mishap. Later the steamer was floated and taken to Hoboken for repairs. The damage to the

Saved From Lynching.

that saved from lynching Robert Stewart, the work in detail. a negro, who had cut the throat of Walter Hill, a white boy, at Century, a Chicago Gives \$35,000 on Tag Day. against a telegraph company.

Steamer Hits Rock; Sinks.

saved. The crew escaped to the shore, nual event

FOUND DEAD IN HER BED. Wife of Gen. Basil W. Duke Dies of Heart Failure.

LOUISVILLE, Ky., October 20 .- Mrs. Henrietta Morgan Duke, wife of Gen. Basil W. L. Duke, known in history as "Morgan's right-hand man," was found today. Heart failure is thought to have caused death.

Mrs. Duke, as Henrietta Morgan, the sister of Gen. John H. Morgan, commander of Morgan's men, was married to Mr. Duke in 1859. Her husband, six brothers and a brother-in-law fought in the Confederate army in the war be

Mrs. Duke was socially prominent in

Then the judge branched out to give from Fair Oaks, to which point they FOOT BALL OFFICIALS NAMED. where last night there were many re- Army-Navy Game to Be Refereed by A. L. Sharp.

> ANNAPOLIS, Md., October 20.-Mindful of delays and trouble experienced in getting together on the men who were to officiate at the big foot ball game at Philadelphia, last year, the athletic council at West Point and the executive committee of the Navy Athletic Association have already settled this question for The two bodies, after some correspond-

> ence, have selected the following officials: A. L. Sharp of Yale, referee; E K. Hall of Dartmouth, umpire; W. S. Langford of Trinity, field judge, and Ed Smith, present field coach at Pennsylvania, head linesman.

McCARREN SLIGHTLY BETTER. But Condition Still Precarious and Attendants Give Little Hope.

Special Dispatch to The Star. NEW YORK, October 20 .- State Senator Patrick H. McCarren was reported to be in slightly better condition this morning, although his attendants at St. Catharine's Hospital refuse to take too much encouragement from the latest rally,

While there had been an improvement from yesterday, they said the Brooklyn leader is still in a precarious condition. The most encouraging feature is his strengthened heart action, the weakness er, is seeing things at night. Billy Leary, philanthropist, Mrs. Jones was well of the senator's heart having caused his state superintendent of elections, is busy known as a capitalist, managing her hold- physicians the most concern. The imon the job, and is grabbing up bunches of floaters every day and putting them time.

DICKINSON SELLS FARM. Secretary of War Disposes of Estate

Near Nashville.

Special Dispatch to The Star. NASHVILLE, October 29-J. M. Dickinson, Secretary of War, today sold his Little Silver of the Patten line, with country seat, Belle Meade, four miles west of here, to J. O. Leake, a Nashville oughbred horses by its former owner, the late Gen. W. H. Jackson.

> Goethals Indorses Methods. SAN ANTONIO, October 20 .- Col. G. W.

Goethals, chief engineer of the Panama canal, having completed his inspection of the Necaxa dam, eighty miles from the City of Mexico, has heartily indorsed the methods there being pursued. G. W. Caliwell, assistant chief engineer of the data, PENSACOLA, Fla., October 20.-The who is in San Antonio on his way to

ver and small bil's was paid by Chicago-GALLIPOLIS, Ohio, October 20.-The ans to the several handred pretty girls

MORE PAY AND AGE PENSIONS

WAR CLERKS.

Scheme and President Taft Inclined to Approve.

Cause for hope that at a time not far distant some action may be taken by Congress upon the matter of retirement annuities is brought to government clerks in the annual report of Inspector General E. A. Garlington of the army.

Gen. Garlington not only recommends a pension system for government clerks, but also favors a general increase of 20 clerks of the War Department.

With Gen. Garlington there is no new idea. He has reported in favor of it for the last three years, but Secretary Mac-Veagh of the Treasury is also heartily in favor of the clerks. Since last March Mr. MacVeagh has made a thorough investigation, individually and with the aid of a competent board appointed for this purpose, of affairs in his department. The President himself inclines favor ably to the pension plan if it can be put into effect with reasonable economy. While the temper of Congress at this cutter Perry. time is such that there is little hope of immediate realization of the plan, the fact that two such men as Secretary MacVeagh and Gen. Garlington have taken up the cudgels for the clerks indiment on the matter which some time may

RIFFS ATTACK AND RETIRE. Battle in Darkness and Rain Kept were boiled. The officers on the cutter

be reflected in Congressional action.

Up Until Daylight. MELILLA, Morocco, October 20.-Under downpour the Moors furlously attacked miles at sea. the Spanish positions at 3 o'clock this morning.

The fighting continued until daylight. Then the enemy retired. Yesterday a force of Riffs attacked and scattered a detachment of Spaniards, but

The Spanish lost twelve killed, including one officer. The Moorish loss was

ROOSEVELT AT NAIVASHA. of Mount Kenia.

NAIVASHA, British East Africa, Octothe hunting expedition are well.

feet, or within 300 feet of the timber line. Mr. Heller said that Maj. Edgar A. Mearns was continuing the ascent, hoping to reach a height of 15,000 feet. Mount Kenia is an extinct volcano rising 17,200 feet, and Mr. Heller said it was impossible for the climbers to reach the peak. With the exception of Col. Roosevelt the members of the expedition have at one time or another experienced slight good health.

HELD LIABLE FOR DAMAGES.

Companies Must Keep Operators America. Posted on Night Stations.

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., October 20 .- The operators informed as to which stations only part of the time.

ble to judgment for damages.

CHICAGO, October 20.-Thirty-five here. She suddenly was taken ill and a thousand dollars in pennies, nickies, sill night service message to her husband switch Engine Kills Two Women, ver and small bills was naid by Chicago at Perryville was accepted by the agent COLUMBUS, Ga., October 20 - Mrs. W here for immediate delivery. It developed that the company maintainsteamer Sally Marmet, owned by the Mar- and women who "tagged" for charity's ed no night agent at Perryville. Mrs. and another woman was seriously injured and Dr. Cook were urged to speedily phone Company from absorbing the Mu- met Coal Company of Cincinnati, struck sake yesterosy. The morning was divid- Harris was unable to recognize her hus- by a Central of Georgia switch engine that

Loss of Life and Property Contact and Milk Infection to North of Manila.

Famous Road From Dagupan to Result of Three Years' Study by Baguio Badly Damaged.

STEAMERS LOST AT HONGKONG CLOSER INSPECTION IS NEEDED

Gunboat Blown Far Inland. MANILA, October 20 .- A typhoon of unusual severity swept across northern and central Luzon Sunday night. Wire

communication with all points beyond

Dagupan and Luzon was cut off and de-

talls are lacking. One message brought

to Dagupan from San Fabian says that

Collide in Harbor-Portuguese

the loss of life was considerable and the damage to property heavy. Torrential rains accompanied the storm and an extensive area was flooded. The railroad bed was washed ou; at several points, and one railway station was swept

Roads and Bridges Destroyed. The famous Benguet road extending perts of the public health and marine fifty miles from Dagupan to Baguio, hospital service as just reported to the where the government has established a District Commissioners, after an investisummer capital and health resort, has gation of three years into the causes of been so damaged that probably \$250,000 the prevalence of typhoid fever in the will be required for its repair. It is re- National Capital and the steps necessary ported that two suspension bridges over to prevent it. The investigations and the gorges have been carried away.

Severe at Hongkong.

base an estimate of the possible loss

HONGKONG, October 20.-Many casnalties attended a typhoon that played (May 1 to November 1), we made during havoc with the native shipping and damaged other vessels at various points on the coast during the night. At this port the Standard Oil steamer Lyndhurst fouled the Japanese steamer Kongkong Maru and both were damaged. At Macao the Portuguese gunboat Patria was lifted from its moorings and carried up the Canton river, where it stranded ooded rice field.

Many houses were blown down in the vicinity of Macao, where junks and fish-GARLINGTON URGES BOTH FOR ing smacks in large number foundered, involving many casualties.

TO SOLVE PROBLEMS.

dead in bed at the Duke residence here Secretary MacVeagh Also Favors Churches to Unite in Publicly Calling Attention to Pressing Issues. NEW YORK, October 20.-A campaign of newspaper, magazine and billboard advertising to call the attention of the American public to the importance of alence of typhoid fever in the District of remedying certain pressing social, economic and religious problems, is to be conducted beginning with the new year by the combined Protestant churches of the District of Columbia showed but the United States. The work is in charge slight differences between the two years of the Rev. Charles Stelzel. superintendent of the Presbyterian Church's department of church and labor, and is sponsored by the home mission council, repper cent in the salaries of classified resenting Protestant churches, with a tact with previous cases in the febrile

ISLAND IS ON FIRE.

Remarkable Volcanic Conditions cares that typhoid fever is peculiar to Observed by Officers on Cutter. SEATTLE, Wash., October 20.-Remarkable reports of conditions in Bogoslof Island, which has been named Incandescent Island by sailors, were brought here yesterday by officers of the revenue

Within a narrow reef which skirts one side of the island the water by test registered 210 degrees Fahrenheit. Clouds of smoke and steam arose from small cates a possible change of public senti- fissures, and within the lake a small spot of land reflected a translucent glow, as though an active volcano existed a short distance benesth At many points on the island the earth was so hot that the visitors were unable to stand upon it. In a pool gulls' eggs

also observed a disturbance of the earth on Pablov Island that may indicate an early eruption of the volcano of Pablov. cover of darkness and during a torrential Smoke and steam were visible several SHIP DOCTOR ARRESTED.

gling Syndicate. NEW YORK, October 20.-Dr. Savino ly the correlation between the begin were routed and pursued by a column un- de Bellis, ship's physician of the Italian ning of summer weather and the increas der the command of the Infanta Don liner Regina d'Italia, was arrested here lisos the high typhoid fever continued unyesterday, charged with complicity in a til the cessation of warm weather; in smuggling syndicate which is alleged to 1906, however, there was a very marked have brought many thousand dollars decline in the typhoid fever rate eight worth of gloves into the United States weeks before the marked decline in the without paying duty.

Alleged to Be Interested in a Smug-

ector Loeb's office, several thousand dolsession of Mme. Marie de Louise, a Brooklyn woman, while others were seized on the premises of Senefonte Manzi, in lower three years there has been a general and lars' worth of gloves were found in pos-Manhattan. Mme. Marie de Louise and ber 20.-Col. Roosevelt, accompanied by Scnefonte Manzi were arrested, charged R. J. Cunningham, the hunter and guide, with smuggling, and subsequently both arrived here today. All the members of were released on ball. Manzi forfeited his bail and is now a fugitive from justice. Edmond Heller, the zoologist of the The proceedings against Mme. de Louise party, returned last night, having ascend- are still pending. In their investigation, it in houses of good or fairly good sanitary evidence implicating Dr. de Bellis.

PROTEGE OF PADEREWSKI.

One-Handed Boy to Have Musical Education at Pianist's Expense. CHICAGO, October 20.-Donald Johnson, a one-handed boy of Centerville, valence of the disease in the sections of attacks of fever as the result of frequent | Wis., who is to receive a musical educachanges of temperature. All are now in tion as the protege of Ignace Jan Pa- main. derewski, passed through Chicago yesterday on his way to New York city, where ington now is, flies would not be expected he will immediately begin studying under to play much of a part; and the lack of

In his pocket the Wisconsin boy proud-Arkansus supreme court yesterday ruled Switzerland. The letter contained funds psition that day servants frequently con-

York. "You must be prepared to stay two years," wrote Mr. Paderewski, "and during that time I will contribute to ex- the relative percentages of imported cases against a telegraph company. Mrs. Har- penses for your living. Your instruction have increased, but the actual number

> COLUMBUS, Ga., October 20.-Mrs. W. O. Munroe and Miss Strickland were killed conductor were not hurt.

TYPHOON HITS LUZON CAUSES OF TYPHOID

Be Guarded Against.

TO GOVERNMENT REPORT OF COMMISSION

Marine Hospital Experts.

Standard Oil and Japanese Vessel Vigorous Campaign Against Fever as a "Contagious Disease" Recommended to Eliminate

Its Spread.

"We believe that in order to cause a further and a marked reduction in the prevalence of typhoid fever in Washington it will be necessary to carry out measures to prevent the conveyance of infection by milk and by personal contact. Our studies indicate that if the market milk supplied the city were pasteurized under official supervision and an efficient campaign made to diminish contact infection there would result a very great diminution in the amount of typhoid fever in the District of Columbia.'

Such are the conclusions of the exreport were made by M. J. Rosenau, di-No reports have yet been received from the provinces of Union and Ilocos, which were in the path of the storm.

There is no information from which to chemistry.

"In addition to the epidemiological data collected from personal visits to every case reported during the typhoid season that season bacteriological examinations of the raw and filtered Potomac river water, also numerous examinations of the tap water, the applied water, etc.

Selected Section Studied. "At the suggestion of Prof. Sedgwick, made at the meeting of the advisory board of the hygienic laboratory, we made a study of the problem in a selected district, comprising thirty-two city blocks and containing 5,300 persons. This study was made by Passed Assistant Surgeon Norman Roberts. We found no cases of clinical typhoid fever among these people which had not been diagnosed as such and reported to the health officer. A specia

search was also made for bacillus carriers in this area. "Upon our request Dr. L. O. Howard, chief of the bureau of entomology, De partment of Agriculture, made a study o ily abundance in relation to the prev Columbia. But little connection between

the germ of typhoid fever and the fly as its disseminator could be made out. "The prevalence of typhoid fever in 1907 and 1908. Our studies showed that about 50 per cent of the cases during the typhoid season of these two years were definitely attributable to importation, concombined membership of about 18,000,000 stage of the disease, and to infected milk. The evidence strongly suggests that more cases were due to personal contact and to infected milk than were traceable to

these factors." In its conclusions, the committee dethe city of Washington, and that its reduction depends on steps to insure a safe milk supply and to prevent the spread of the disease by personal contact.

Summary of Conclusions. The conclusions are:

"Race-During the warm season the dis ease prevails proportionately among white and colored. In the cold weather, however, the disease prevails proportion-

ately more heavily among the whites. "Sex-The disease is somewhat more prevalent among males, especially among those between the ages of 15 and 34. "Age.-The disease in 1908 again was especially prevalent among children, suggesting that milk and contact are re definitely traced to these factors.

"Endemicity.-The majority of cases oc

cur among persons who have not been absent from Washington within the thirty days previous to onset of illness, and moreover, among those who have lived in Washington all their lives, showing that Washington is a true 'endemic' center. "Seasonal Prevalance.-In 1906 and 1908 the typhoid season and the summer season were both early. In 1907 there were a cool spring and late summer, also a belated typhoid curve, showing strikingwarm weather, indicating that in this According to a statement issued at Col- year some factor or factors independent of warm weather per se operated to relatively greater extent than in 1907 and

throughout the city. Not Due to Poor Sanitation.

"Sanitary Conditions .- The majority of the cases occur among persons who live ed Mount Kenia to a height of 10,000 is alleged, the customs officers discovered condition. In 1907 and 1908 the proportion of cases among persons living under the best sanitary conditions was much smaller

than in 1906. "Sewerage System.-There is little difference in the prevalence of the disease in the sewered and in the non-sewered districts. There has been no especial grouping of cases, nor an excessive prethe city in which a number of privies re-

"Flies.-In a well sewered city, as Washthe tuition of Sigmund Stojowski, the correlation between the seasonable curve personal representative of Paderewski in of fly abundance and that of typhoid fever seems to corroborate this view.

"Servants.-The majority of the cases ly carried a letter which he received last occur in households without servants, week from Paderewski, who is now in There is no evidence to support the supthat telegraph companies must keep their for the expense of the boy's trip to New vey infection to the households of their employers. "Imported Cases.-With the decreased prevalence of the disease in 1907 and 1908,

> the three years. Contact.-Our studies again show that 'contact' is one of the major factors in

the spread of the disease. Milk, Shellfish and Water. "Milk .- About 10 per cent of the cases

1908 outbreak the milk was infected by